

# Economists fear forthcoming recession

### **Charlot Zahra**

Asked to comment on the interim forecast statistics issued by the European Commission (EC) on Monday, two economists warned Business Today that the Maltese economy could be facing a recession by the end of the year.

Veteran economist Karm Farrugia said we are in danger of falling into a recession "soon if no action is taken and we continue to remain complacent, making people believe we can talk ourselves out of the clutches of a recession in the belief that our economy is ultraresilient."

In the interim economic forecasts issued by the European Commission on Monday, the Commission projected that Malta's Gross Domestic Product (GDP) would plummet from 2.1 per cent last year to 0.7 per cent in 2009.

This contrasted sharply with the forecasts made by Finance Minister Tonio Fenech in his Budget Speech for 2009, who was projecting a GDP growth rate of 3.0 per cent for 2008, which would drop to 2.5 per cent this year.

In its report, the European Commission said that the pace of

economic expansion "eased in the first three quarters of 2008, driven by declining net exports".

In his comment to Business Today, Farrugia said he was "not surprised at all" with the European Commission's lugubrious forecast for 2009.

"That's why it is imperative that the government announces a strong stimulus plan before we are caught up in an inevitable recession. Why should we be different from anybody else?" he asked.

"Let's wait until we are told of the results during last year's final quarter – Government already knows it, I believe," the veteran economist told Business Today.

On his part, senior economist and Labour MEP candidate Edward Scicluna said that it was "annoying" for most economic observers having to rely on the European Commission for reliable computed statistics and forecasts.

"There is no reason whatsoever for the Ministry of Finance not to come out clean and clear with regards to reliable public finance and economic forecasts. "These statements of 'wait and see', or 'we want to be cautious and will not comment' are not chang

acceptable," Scicluna told Business

"Can you imagine a business

firm basing its investment on

the government figure when two

weeks later the EU comes out with

totally different figures?" Scicluna

Today yesterday.

"We are not talking of marginal changes but difference of nearly two percentage drop in the GDP. The decline in exports and tourism earnings started in the beginning of 2008. Every quarter reported a significant drop on last year," he explained.

In November 2008, exports alone

plummeted by 30 per cent, so this should have been factored in the last Budget estimates. "We want reliable data, not the government's wishful thinking on the subject," Scicluna told Business Today.

Asked about the possibility of a recession in view of the country's worsening financial situation, Scicluna told Business Today: "When you have a growth rate of less that one percentage point as the average annual rate it is not surprising that one or possible two quarters will see a fall in the GDP. "If these happen to be consecutively then technically we would be declared in a recession. I would then think this could happen

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Scicluna warned.

in the second part of the year,"

# World Business Highlights

Chrysler Trades 35% Stake to Fiat for Access to Small Cars, World Markets Chrysler LLC, rescued last month with \$4 billion in federal loans, is trading a 35 percent stake to Italy's Fiat SpA as the two companies work to create viable carmaking operations.

State Street Plunges Most Since 1984 on Fund Costs, Job Cuts, Bond Losses State Street Corp., the world's largest money manager for institutions, fell the most since 1984 in New York trading after unrealized bond losses almost doubled and it propped up funds to protect



The 44th President of the United States, Barack Obama, takes the oath given by US. Supreme Chief Justice John Roberts, Jr. (not in photo) yesterday, during the



### investors.

Bank of America Leads Financial Shares Lower on Concern Losses Will Mount U.S. bank stocks fell, led by Bank of America Corp., on concern that losses will continue to mount after the lender last week posted its first loss since 1991.

## **FTSE 100**



inauguration ceremony in Washington

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San Tui Medsei

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6pm Ho Crimso

MaltaP

RS2 Sof

I	Closing Prices in Euro	Closing Prices in Euro	% Change
	Tue 13-Jan-09	Tue 20-Jan-09	from previous wk
f Valletta p.l.c.	3.000	2.994	-0.200%
Bank Malta p.l.c.	2.750	2.700	-1.818%
ırd Bank p.l.c.	3.000	3.000	0.000%
esea Insurance p.l.c.	2.550	2.550	0.000%
ds Farsons Cisk p.l.c.	1.900	1.900	0.000%
c.	1.760	1.870	6.250%
c.	0.870	0.870	0.000%
Centres p.l.c.	1.730	1.730	0.000%
nk p.l.c. (US\$)	\$1.450	\$1.450	0.000%
nternational Airport p.l.c.	2.490	2.490	0.000%
Capital p.l.c.	1.991	1.991	0.000%
ak Holdings p.l.c.	0.190	0.190	0.000%
mas Shareholdings p.l.c.	3.100	3.200	3.226%
rv p.l.c.	3.997	3.997	0.000%
Harbour Marina p.l.c.	1.980	1.980	0.000%
oldings p.l.c. (GBP)	£0.700	£0.700	0.000%
onwing p.l.c.	0.497	0.497	0.000%
Post p.l.c.	0.817	0.820	0.367%
ftware p.l.c.	0.799	0.799	0.000%



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